

Name: _____

Date: _____

Chapter 3 Test: The Southeast States

1.



Name the states according to their letters. After you have named the state, place a dash and then name its capital city. (Example: Washington - Olympia)

- A. West Virginia - Charleston
- B. Kentucky - Frankfort
- C. Virginia - Richmond
- D. Arkansas - Little Rock
- E. Tennessee - Nashville
- F. North Carolina - Raleigh
- G. Louisiana - Baton Rouge
- H. Mississippi - Jackson
- I. Alabama - Montgomery
- J. Georgia - Atlanta
- K. South Carolina - Columbia
- L. Florida - Tallahassee

2. What is a cash crop? Name two cash crops grown in the Southeast.

A cash crop is a crop grown to be sold rather than to be used on the farm where it is grown. Cash crops of the Southeast include rice, corn, milo, cotton, soybeans, oranges, apples, pears, pecans, peaches, peanuts, etc. (Any two of these or something else that makes sense will count.)

3. How does climate affect farmers? (positive and negative)

When the climate is mild, farmers have a long growing season with rainfall at the right times to grow the crops and lack of rain at the right time to harvest them. A harsher climate means that a farmer would have to guess when to plant and guess when to harvest because destructive weather could happen at any time and destroy an entire year's worth of crops.

4. Place the number of the correct match in the blank that follows each letter.

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|----------------------------|---|
| A. <u>5</u> source | 1. Any river that flows into another, larger river. |
| B. <u>4</u> mouth | 2. People traveling on vacation. |
| C. <u>1</u> tributary | 3. An event that makes something else happen. |
| D. <u>12</u> river basin | 4. The place where a river empties into an ocean, a lake, or a larger river. |
| E. <u>9</u> port | 5. The place where a river begins. |
| F. <u>13</u> delta | 6. An event that happens as a result of another event. |
| G. <u>11</u> wetland | 7. The business of growing crops and raising animals. |
| H. <u>7</u> agriculture | 8. The time of the year when the weather is warm enough for crops to grow in a certain place. |
| I. <u>8</u> growing season | 9. A place where ships load and unload their goods. |
| J. <u>10</u> cash crop | 10. A crop that is grown to be sold for money rather than to be used on the farm where it is grown. |
| K. <u>2</u> tourists | 11. An area such as a swamp or a marsh where water is at or close to the surface of the ground. |
| L. <u>3</u> cause | 12. All the land that is drained by a river and its territories. |
| M. <u>6</u> effect | 13. Land formed by the soil that a river deposits as it flows into a larger body of water. |

5. Place the number of the correct match in the blank that follows each letter.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| A. <u>6</u> industry | 1. A plan for organizing written information about a subject. |
| B. <u>2</u> coal | 2. A mineral found under Earth's surface that is burned as fuel. |
| C. <u>4</u> labor union | 3. A wall built across a river to control the flow of water or create a lake. |
| D. <u>8</u> technology | 4. A group of workers organized to get better working conditions. |
| E. <u>1</u> outline | 5. The use of ditches or pipes to bring water to fields. |
| F. <u>7</u> fertile | 6. All the businesses that make one kind of goods or provide one kind of service. |
| G. <u>5</u> irrigation | 7. Good for growing crops. |
| H. <u>3</u> dam | 8. The uses of skills, ideas, and tools to meet people's needs. |
| I. <u>9</u> hydroelectric power | 9. Electricity made from flowing water in rivers. |