

Name: _____

Date: _____

Chapter 5 Test: The Northeastern Environment

1.



Name the states according to their letters. After you have named the state, place a dash and then name its capital city. (Example: Washington - Olympia)

- A. **Maine - Augusta**
- B. **New Hampshire - Concord**
- C. **Vermont - Montpelier**
- D. **New York - Albany**
- E. **Pennsylvania - Harrisburg**
- F. **Maryland - Annapolis**
- G. **Delaware - Dover**
- H. **New Jersey - Trenton**
- I. **Connecticut - Hartford**
- J. **Rhode Island - Providence**
- K. **Massachusetts - Boston**

2. Why do tourists like to visit the Northeast during Autumn?

Because of sudden drops in temperature, broadleaf trees go through a rapid change resulting in brilliantly colored red, orange, and yellow leaves. Groups are organized to tour the back roads and in the mountains where the views are spectacular.

3. What is "aquaculture," and why is it becoming more common in the Northeast?

Aquaculture is the farming of ponds of fish and shellfish. It is becoming more common because of increased production under controlled conditions and cleaner product that is not as likely to contain elevated levels of mercury and other toxic ingredients. Overfishing and chemicals in the natural waterways have reduced commercial fishing opportunities.

4. Place the number of the correct match in the blank that follows each letter.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| A. <u>9</u> bay | 1. long, thin leaves on a tree known as an evergreen. |
| B. <u>2</u> export | 2. to sell a product to another country. |
| C. <u>7</u> glacier | 3. to bring a product in from another country. |
| D. <u>3</u> import | 4. the distance east or west of the prime meridian. |
| E. <u>6</u> Industrial Revolution | 5. the distance north or south of the equator. |
| F. <u>8</u> landlocked | 6. a major change in which machines replaced hand tools. |
| G. <u>5</u> latitude | 7. a huge sheet of ice that slowly moves across the land. |
| H. <u>4</u> longitude | 8. a country surrounded by land on all sides. |
| I. <u>10</u> meridian | 9. a part of an ocean or lake that cuts deeply into the land. |
| J. <u>1</u> needleleaf | 10. an imaginary line that marks off longitude on a map or globe. |

5. Write a paragraph explaining why knowing latitude and longitude might be important when exploring a new area.